

Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 112876
ORIGIN PA-02

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 IO-13 ISO-00 SS-15 PRS-01 SSO-00
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FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO USMISSION GENEVA IMMEDIATE
INFO AMEMBASSY MAPUTO IMMEDIATE

UNCLAS STATE 112876

FOR CARTER--SECRETARY'S PARTY--FROM PA

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: SOPN, OVIP (VANCE)

SUBJECT: PRESS MATERIAL

MAPUTO PLEASE PASS AMB. YOUNG

1. HERewith FULL TEXT NEW YORK TIMES EDITORIAL TUESDAY
MAY 17 HEADED "A NEW STRATEGY FOR SOUTHERN AFRICA."

2. THE CARTER ADMINISTRATION APPEARS TO HAVE DECIDED ON
A SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN AMERICAN POLICY TOWARDS SOUTHERN
AFRICA. THE NEW APPROACH RECEIVES ITS FIRST FORMAL DISPLAY
THIS WEEK, WHEN AMBASSADOR ANDREW YOUNG LEADS THE UNITED
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RHODESIA AND NAMIBIA IN MAPUTO, MOZAMBIQUE. AMBASSADOR
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YOUNG'S APPROACH HAS BEEN CONSPICUOUSLY COORDINATED WITH
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, OUR MISSION CHIEFS IN AFRICA, AND
VICE PRESIDENT MONDALE, SO THERE SHOULD BE LITTLE DOUBT
THAT HE WILL NOW BE SPEAKING WITH THE FULL AUTHORITY OF THE
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. LATER IN THE WEEK, THE NEW
INITIATIVE WILL BE CARRIED A STEP FURTHER, WHEN MR. MONDALE
MEETS IN VIENNA WITH PRIME MINISTER JOHN VORSTER OF

SOUTH AFRICA.

3. AFTER THE SHOCK OF ANGOLA'S INTERNATIONALIZED CIVIL WAR FORCED HENRY KISSINGER TO THINK MORE SERIOUSLY ABOUT AFRICA, THE THEN SECRETARY OF STATE DEVELOPED A POLICY OF SEEKING MR. VORSTER'S COOPERATION TO BRING ABOUT NEGOTIATED TRANSFERS OF POLITICAL POWER TO ACCEPTABLE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BLACK MAJORITIES IN BOTH RHODESIA AND NAMIBIA (SOUTH-WEST AFRICA). WHILE THE AMERICAN PUBLIC WAS GIVEN THE IMPRESSION THAT OUR DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY COLLABORATION WITH MR. VORSTER WAS CONDITIONED ON SUCH COOPERATION, HE AND OTHER WHITE POLITICIANS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA CONTINUED TO BELIEVE THAT AMERICAN SUPPORT WOULD NEVER BE WITHDRAWN UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCE. MR. KISSINGER THUS LACKED CREDIBILITY WHERE IT COUNTED MOST, AND THE POLICY FALTERED. THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON RHODESIA COLLAPSED, SOUTH AFRICAN PLANS FOR NAMIBIAN INDEPENDENCE WERE BURDENED WITH SO MANY GUARANTEES OF WHITE POWER THAT THEY BECAME UNACCEPTABLE TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY, AND THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT'S RESPONSE TO THE SOWETO RIOTS TOOK THE FORM OF REPRESSION RATHER THAN REFORM.

4. HENCE THE NEW POLICY. ITS OBJECTIVES INCLUDE THE OLD ONES OF GAINING MR. VORSTER'S COOPERATION ON RHODESIA AND NAMIBIA, AS WELL AS AN INCREASED EMPHASIS ON ALLEVIATING RACIAL INJUSTICE IN SOUTH AFRICA ITSELF. THEY DO NOT INCLUDE DEMANDS FOR IMMEDIATE PROGRESS TOWARD BLACK MAJORITY RULE IN SOUTH AFRICA, NOR DO THEY PROMISE SUPPORT FOR ARMED INSURRECTION OR MILITARY INTERVENTION ANYWHERE

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IN THE REGION. ON THE CONTRARY, THE INTENTION IS TO REDUCE THE VERY REAL DANGER OF RACIAL WARFARE.

5. THE SUCCESS OF THE POLICY WILL STILL DEPEND ON THE CREDIBILITY OF AMERICAN RESOLVE. SPECIFICALLY, IT DEPENDS ON THE UNMISTAKABLE THREAT THAT WE MEAN TO USE OUR DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY LEVERAGE. IT IS IMPORTANT THAT NORMAL DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE LINKS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH AFRICA BE MAINTAINED. BUT SPECIAL RELATIONS--SUCH AS USE OF THE AMERICAN UNITED NATIONS VETO IN SOUTH AFRICA'S BEHALF AND THE PRESENCE IN SOUTH AFRICA OF UNITED STATES MILITARY ATTACHES SYMBOLIZING A DEFENSE COMMITMENT--SHOULD BE BARTERED FOR CONCRETE CONCESSIONS, SUCH AS:

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /004 R

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DRAFTED BY AF/S:DKEOUGH:BB

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-----190343Z 076638 /12

O 190050Z MAY 77

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY VIENNA IMMEDIATE

UNCLAS STATE 112876

FOR VICE PRESIDENT'S PARTY

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 112876 ACTION GENEVA INFO MAPUTO DATED
MAY 17:

QTE: UNCLAS STATE 112876

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
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Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: PRESS COMMENTS, TEXT, POLITICAL SITUATION, FOREIGN POLICY POSITION
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Copy: SINGLE
Sent Date: 17-May-1977 12:00:00 am
Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: n/a
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
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Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: JCHAMBERLAIN:JC
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D770175-0484
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19770547/aaaabovb.tel
Line Count: 318
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
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Message ID: 28206e91-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
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Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
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Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
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Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
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Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 2482494
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: PRESS MATERIAL MAPUTO PLEASE PASS AMB. YOUNG
TAGS: SOPN, OVIP, SF, NEW YORK TIMES, (VANCE, CYRUS R)
To: GENEVA
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/28206e91-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
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